

### Halal Standardisation System Integrated with Chemical Database and Blockchain for Halal Quality Assurance Integrity



#### Winai Dahlan D.Sc. (grand distinction)

- Founding Director, The Halal Science Center Chulalongkorn University
- Vice Chairman, The Central Islamic Council of Thailand
- Chaiman, The Halal Standard Institute of Thailand
- Member, Board of Fatwa, Sheikh al Islam of Thailand
- 1 of The World's 500 Most Influential Muslims for 14 consecutive years (2010-2023) (https://themuslim500.com/)

Congress of Halal Quality @ Sarajevo, Bosnia & Herzekovina: May 18, 2023







## Making Halal STI as New Thailand's Soft Power



- Soft power is the ability to attract the desire of others 'willingly' without any perceived coercion, as it is human nature to respond more positively and openly to something when one does not feel any force nor pressure on them. Soft Power is thus a diffuse tool of power through cultural and symbolic aspects including religion.
- The Halal Science Center Chulalongkorn University (HSC) developed several tools of Halal Science, Technology & Innovation (Halal STI) for gradually improving acceptance & trust of others on Thailand's spiritually safety integrity of Halal products and services for later transforming perception of Halal STI as 'soft power' as demonstated in this presentation.

## Chulalongkorn University

The first and oldest institute of higher education in Thailand

The Cabinet meeting on August 13, 2003 approved the establishment budget of "Halal Science Laboratory" for the Faculty of Allied Health Sciences Chulalongkorn University to improve the quality of the country's Halal certification. Later, Chulalongkorn University Council Approved at the 658th meeting on December 23, 2004 raised the Halal Science laboratory to "The Halal Science Center Chulalongkorn University"







The Halal Science Center (HSC) Chulalongkorn University

Est. 2004 (Cabinet resolution on Aug 13, 2003, CU Council resolution on Dec 23, 2004)





Chiangmai branch est. 2012 area 576

sqm.

Develop a halal science system in the area. Supporting the operation of the Provincial Islamic Committee Offices in the North/Northeast Areas. Collaborative work with BIMSTEC/GMS projects





The Business Incubator of Halal Products

Northern

Thailand

Thailand

The Deep

South

Bangkok &

Around

Gulf

Andaman

Coast

Coast

**Coordination Center** 



Banakok Head Office est. 2004 area 2.742 sam.

Develop a halal science system in Central region. Supporting the operation of the Provincial Islamic Committee Offices in the Areas. Collaborative work with Government/Private/ Foreign countries



The Halal Innovation Community Learning Center & Thinking school

Nakhon Nayok Community Office & Thinking school est. 2022 area 2.8 acres.



Develop a halal science system in area. Supporting the operation of the Provincial Islamic Committee Office of Nakhon Nayok. Operate the Halal Innovation Community Learning Center (HICOLEC) & Thinking school.



Pattani

Branch

est. 2009

area 480 sam

The Halal Food and Nutrition Alert House



Coordination Center

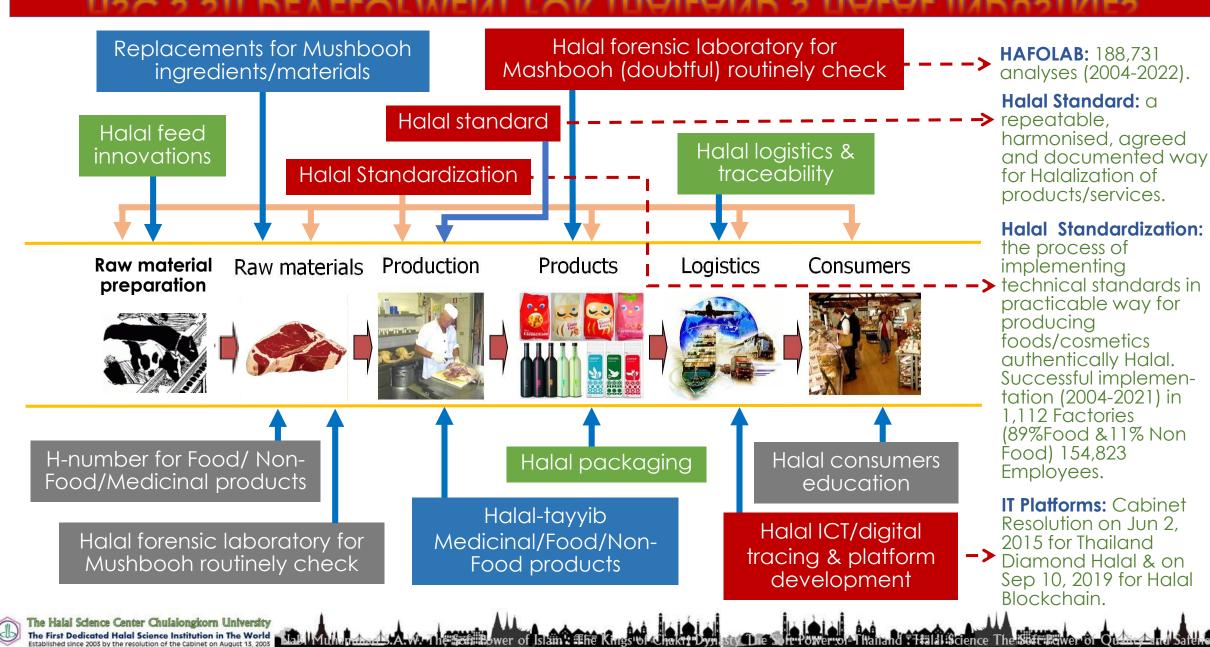
Develop a halal science system in Southern region. Supporting the operation of the Provincial Islamic Committee Offices in the Areas. Collaborative work with IMT-GT/BIMP-EAGA







#### HSC'S STI DEVELOPMENT FOR THAILAND'S HALAL INDUSTRIES





#### Halal Forensic Science Laboratory, Bangkok ISO/IEC 17025-2017 ISO 9001-2008

















#### HSC Station for Lab Service, R&D & Academic

#### Halal Forensic Science Laboratory (HAFOLAB):

2,000 sqm lab with 198 scientific equipments, 35 Muslim scientists (7 PhDs), providing 188,731 analyses (2004-2022):



- Porcine proteins (LC-TQ/MS, QTOF)
- Animal DNA (dd-PCR, rt-PCR, PGM)
- Fatty acids (GLC, GC-MS/MS)
- Volatile substances (E-nose)
- Hormones (FTIR, LC-ESI/MS)
- Alcohol (GLC, GC-MS/MS)
- Porcine DG, MG by FTIR
- Heavy metals by ICP

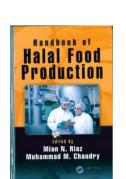


















#### New Technique Development by HSC (2020-2022)

#### Techniques for Multiplex Haram Animals Analyses





Real time - PCR

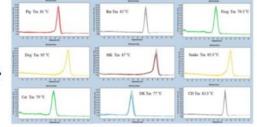


Figure 1. The HRMA profiles of amplified amplicons from species targeted animals: a melting peak

The HRMA profiles





Next Generation Multiplex Analytical Techniques of Haram Animals for Authentication of Halal Food/ Pharmaceutical Products

- Multiplex HRMA (High Resolution Melting Analysis)
- ☐ Ion Torrent Personal Genome Machine (PGM):
- Strip test (Nucleic acid lateral flow) [Gold medal award in ITEX 2023, KL, Malaysia on May 12, 2023.]

#### New Technique Development by HSC (2020-2022)

## Detection of porcine and bovine DNA in gelatin capsules by different techniques



- Real-time PCR
- Digital droplet PCR (ddPCR)
- LC-QTRAP-MS/MS

Gelatin in Soft/Hard Capsules & Pellets



Real-time PCR detection



Digital droplet PCR (ddPCR)

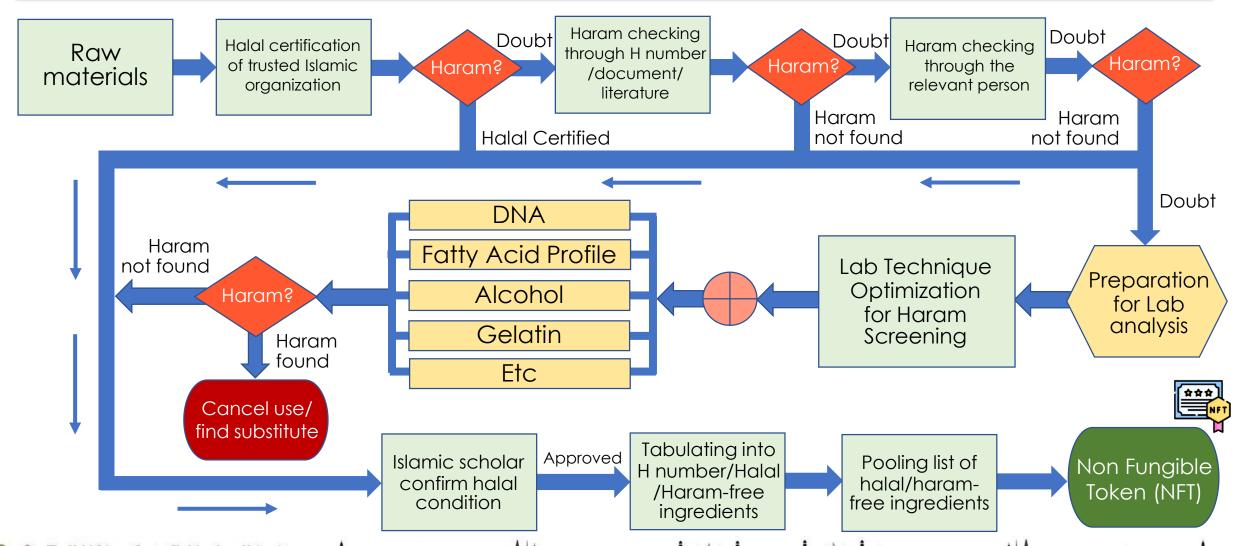


LC-MS/MS Analysis

2 HSC scientists sent for SMIIC's 2022 training course of DNA advanced analyses to 30 African scientists from 13 countries at Uganda University (Oct 2022)



#### Haram-Free Authentification of Raw Materials





The Halal Science Center Chulalongkorn University

The First Dedicated Halal Science Institution in The World

Established since 2003 by the resolution of the Cabinet on August 13, 2003

# Active Halal Ingredients List socalled H-number is Urgently Needed for Halal Conformity System

All raw materials regularly used in Halal food manufacturing process

320 ingredients amongst 348\* (92%) Screened for E number

\*Bender's Dictionary of Nutrition and Food Technology, 1999.

Documentary approval for Categorization of Halal status

179 Halal (56%) (permitted)

H-Number tabulation

116 Mashbooh (36%) (suspicious)

Clarification for Halal status

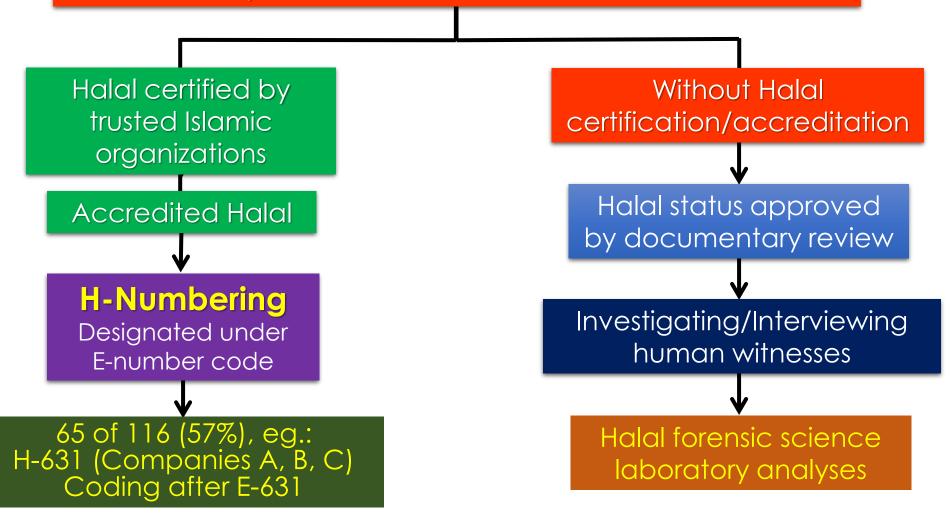
25 Haram (8%) (prohibited)

R&D for Halal Alternatives /Replacements



#### Halal Clarification of Mashbooh

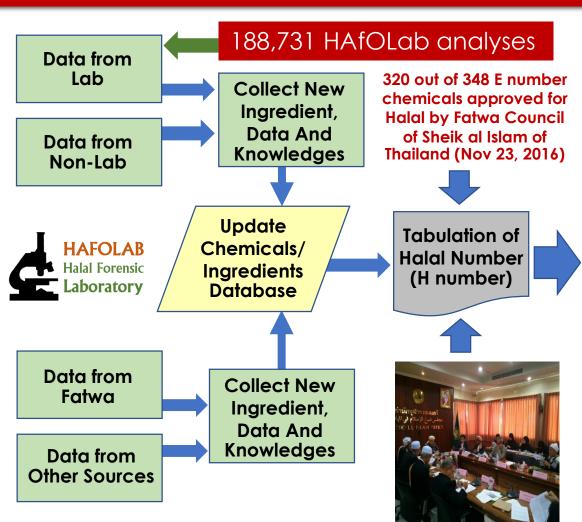
116 Mashbooh (doubtful/suspicious) ingredients
Other 186 enzyme derived substances also found Mashbooh

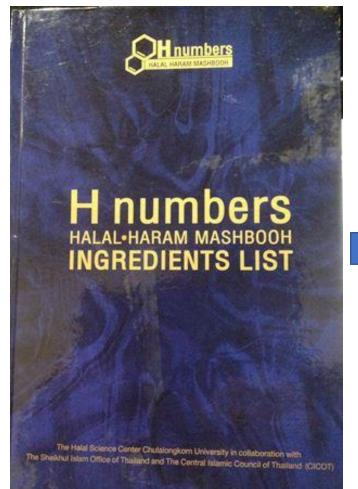


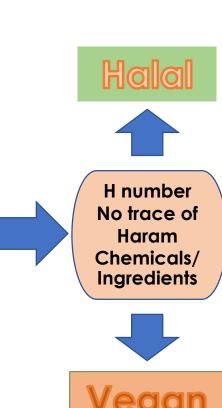
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#### First Book Ever of Halal H-Number









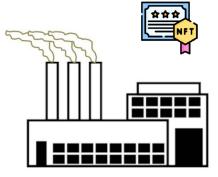


#### **HAL-Q Halal Standardization**

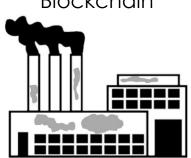
Halal Assurance & Liability-Quality System (4x4 for 4-6 Man-Days)

2004-2021: 1,112 Factories (89%Food &11% Non Food), 154,823 Employees

Awards: PM Malaysia 2006 (Halal/HACCP), Thai Gov 2013 (HAL-Q), Thai Gov 2020 (H number)



After HAL-Q Ready for Halal Accreditation/ Blockchain



**Before HAL-Q** 



**Audit** (Evaluation of all three previous processes: 1+2+3



**HAFOLAB** 

3.3 Lab



3.2 H number

(Set up QMR/check&control of Haram: 3.1 Hr.CCP& Hidden animal-based CCP, 3.2 H number, 3.3 Lab, 3.4 Najis Cleansing)



3.1 Hr.CCP

**3** On-site Consult Haram Elimination/ Quarantine





**Document Conformity Assessment** 

(4 M's: 1.1 Man, 1.2 Material, 1.3 Mechine, 1.4 Money)



In-class Training

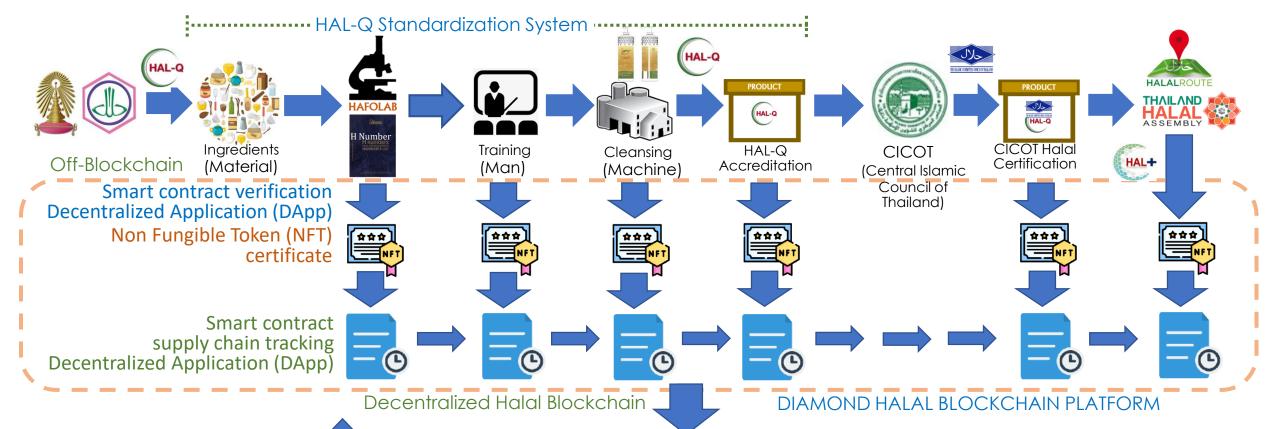
(2.1 Shariah/2.2 Hygiene/2.3 Hazards [Physical, Biological, Chemical, Haram] 2.4 Practice)







#### Developmental Processes of 'Thailand Diamond Halal Blockchain'



# International

Halal Blockchain

Halal STI as Soft Power & Brand of Thailand's Halal Products & Services

Consumers Friendly Halal traceability

Thailand Halal Blockchain

Thailand Diamond Halal

Blockchain

#### **Cabinet Resolutions**

Apr 2, 2015 for Thailand Diamond Halal Nov 10, 2019 for Halal Blockchain

#### **National & International Awards**

HAL-Q: Malaysian PM Best Innovation Award 2006 HAL-Q: Royal Thai Gov's Best Innovation Award 2013 H-number: Royal Thai Gov Best Innovation Award 2020



The Halal Science Center Chulalongkorn University The First Dedicated Halal Science Institution in The World



























#### HAL-Q based Blockchain for Halal Assurance Integrity

HSC's Diamond Halal Blockchain is for upliftment of trust on Halal integrity of products and services for benefit of Halal industries and businesses in the era of Thailand BCG economy (Biological-Circular-Green):

- ISO/IEC 17025:2017, ISO9001:2015 certified Halal forensic laboratories of 2,760 sqm, 35 Muslim scientists with 7 PhD's, 198 State-of-The-Art scientific equipments providing databases of totally 188,731 lab analyses for the development of H-Number
- HAL-Q Standardization System fully implemented in 1,112 factories covering 158,823 workers together with HAL-Q partly implemented in 4,500 Halal restaurants.
- 150 pieces of IP, researches & innovation
- IT work, platforms, apps, etc., such as Halal Route for Halal Tourism with Thailand Diamond Halal Blockchain.









ขอบพระคุณทุกท่าน شكرا لكم جميعا با تشكر از همه شما

hvala vam svima hepinize teşekkür ederim Thank you Merci à tous Terima kasih Спасибо вам всем

